

## Design Technology Progression

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
<b>Early Years</b>	Work will be planned around the following 7 areas of learning: Personal Social and Emotion Development, Physical Development, Communication and Language, Literacy, Mathematics, Understanding of the World and Expressive arts and Design					
<b>Year 1</b>	<b>The Place we live in</b>	<b>Food glorious food</b>		<b>I do like to be beside the seaside</b>		
Project	<u>Homes</u> (structures) Design and build a home	<u>Cooking and nutrition</u> Wraps and Sandwiches		<u>Moving seaside picture</u> (mechanisms) Design and construct a moving picture		
Links to prior learning	EYFS-Begin to build structures with a range of materials	EYFS-develop a food vocabulary using taste, smell, texture and feel - begin to understand variety		EYFS-incorporate moving parts in to models. For example, use split pins to make body parts move Term 1 Homes – using hinges		
Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>assemble, join and combine materials and components – use hinges in models</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>peeling using a peeler</li> <li>cutting (claw and bridge method)</li> <li>mixing</li> <li>spreading butter onto bread</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>construct simple mechanisms – levers and sliders</li> </ul>		
Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explore and understand how freestanding structures can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>understand where food comes from – plants/animals</li> <li>identify the 5 food groups of The Eatwell Plate</li> <li>name and sort food into the 5 groups of The Eatwell Plate</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explore and use simple mechanisms for example, sliders in moving pictures and hinges into models to create movement</li> </ul>		
Vocabulary	build, join, construct, strong, stiff, stable, hinge	variety, smell, texture, taste, grown, plants, animals, food groups, Eatwell Plate, peeling, chopping, mixing, spreading		mechanism, levers, sliders, hinges, movement		
<b>Year 2</b>	<b>The lady with the lamp</b>	<b>Terrific transport</b>		<b>Our amazing planet</b>		
Project	<u>Cooking and nutrition</u> Dips and Salads	<u>Vehicles</u> (mechanisms) Design and build a moving vehicle		<u>Fabric Faces</u> (textiles) Design and create a 3D fabric faces		
Links to prior learning	Yr1 – build on chopping, peeling and mixing skills Build on where food comes from grown/animals	Yr1 – understand that mechanisms create movement		EYFS-Weave materials to create patterns Begin to use a running stitch using large needles and hessian		
Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>chopping (claw and bridge )</li> <li>peeling using a peeler</li> <li>grating</li> <li>measuring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>construct wheels and axles</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cut out shapes which have been created by drawing round a template onto the fabric</li> <li>learn how to sew and join fabrics using a running stitch</li> </ul>		
Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>understand how food is produced farmed/grown/caught</li> <li>understand that we should aim to eat 5 portions of fruit and veg a day</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explore and use simple mechanisms such as wheels and axles to create movement</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>understand that a 3-D textiles product can be assembled from two identical fabric shapes</li> </ul>		
Vocabulary	cutting, peeling, grating, savoury, sweet, measuring, teaspoons, tablespoons, cups	wheels, axles, chassis, types of vehicles, construct, join, stable		running stitch, sew, needle, eye of the needle, thread, hessian/fabric		

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Year 3	Hills, mountains and rivers	Ancient Greece	Neolithic era
Project	<u>Moving Monsters</u> (mechanisms) Design and create a monster/creature that moves using a simple pneumatic mechanism	<u>Cooking and nutrition</u> Biscuits (sweet and savoury)	<u>Shelters</u> (structures) Design and build a model of a shelter for a specific purpose
Links to prior learning	Y2 – (vehicles) create simple mechanisms that create movement	Y2 – build on where food comes from build on cutting, peeling and grating, measuring	Y1 – building structures (homes)
Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• assemble, join and combine materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• create a pneumatic mechanism</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• measure and weigh ingredients</li> <li>• follow a recipe</li> <li>• measure/weigh, mix, knead, shape, flavour</li> <li>• adapt a recipe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• make strong, stiff shell structures</li> <li>• make frames reinforcing corners</li> <li>• measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• assemble, join and combine materials and components with some accuracy</li> </ul>
Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• investigate how air can produce movement and how this can be used in simple pneumatic mechanisms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explore a variety of biscuits from around the world</li> <li>• explore – a healthy diet is made up from a variety and balance of different food and drink, as depicted in The Eatwell Plate</li> <li>• explore ways of adapting a recipe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explore how structures can be made stronger and more stable – use of girders, rafters, struts</li> <li>• explore strong shapes and domes, etc.</li> </ul>
Vocabulary	pneumatic, syringe, plastic tubing, connector, pump	knead, shape, adapt, measure, sweet, savoury	shell, dome, strong shapes, reinforce, girders, rafters, struts, beams, force, twisting, stretching,
Year 4	Our local Area/Natural disasters	Ancient Egypt	Rotten Romans
Project	<u>Story books</u> (mechanisms) Create a moving parts story book	<u>Cooking and nutrition</u> Bread	<u>Light up - nightlights</u> (electrical circuits) Design and make a product incorporating a bulb and a switch
Links to prior learning	Y1 – (Moving pictures) Levers and sliders	Y3 – Build on skills developed in year 3 'Biscuits'	Simple circuits - Science
Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• assemble, join and combine materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• create movement with levers, linkages, pop outs, windows, rotating wheels, ect.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• measure and weigh ingredients</li> <li>• follow a recipe</li> <li>• measure/weigh, mix, knead, shape, flavour</li> <li>• adapt a recipe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• construct simple circuits incorporating a bulb within a product</li> <li>• incorporate a switch or a pressure pad to control the light</li> </ul>
Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand how mechanical systems such as levers and linkages create movement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explore bread from around the world</li> <li>• explore – a healthy diet is made up from a variety and balance of different food and drink, as depicted in The Eatwell Plate</li> <li>• understand the role of yeast in bread</li> <li>• understand the role of kneading and leaving dough to rise (proving)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand how simple electrical circuits and components can be used to create functional products</li> <li>• understand that mechanical and electrical systems have an input, process and output</li> </ul>
Vocabulary	levers, linkages, pop outs, concertina, rotating, windows, flaps, join, assemble, components	balanced diet, variety, cultural dishes, dough, yeast, proving	circuit, switch, pressure pad, input, output, process

## Design Technology Progression

Year 5	Landmarks/Cultural Europe	Anglo Saxons/Vikings	Coasts
Project	<u>Bridges</u> (structures and mechanisms) Design and build a working drawstring bridge	<u>Talking Textiles</u> (textiles) Design and create a tapestry that tells a story	<u>Cooking and nutrition</u> 'Eat like a champ' – 6 sessions Fibre/Energy/Hydration
Links to prior learning	Y3 – shelters (structures) Y4 - Levers/linkages (mechanisms) Science - Forces	Y2 – fabric faces- how to use a running stitch to attach two pieces of material	The Eatwell Plate Yr1/2 Balance diet Yr1-4 Nutrition and hydration
Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>accurately measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components</li> <li>accurately assemble, join and combine materials and components</li> <li>use techniques that involve a number of steps</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>accurately measure, mark out and cut oyt shapes using fabric.</li> <li>accurately join and combine fabric/materials using a variety of methods/stitching</li> <li>tread a needle and tie a knot at the end of a piece of thread</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>build upon and use a variety of skills introduce throughout KS1 and KS2</li> </ul>
Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>begin to understand how mechanical systems such as pulleys create movement</li> <li>design and make a product that incorporates a pulley (drawstring) mechanism</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>understand that a 3D textiles product can be made from a combination of fabric shapes – different attaching techniques</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>learn about carbohydrates, protein, vitamin C, calcium, fat, and fibre</li> <li>learn about the importance of staying hydrated learn where our energy comes from, what we need energy for</li> <li>learning about food labels and packaging</li> <li>understand the importance of staying active in order to maintain good health</li> </ul>
Vocabulary	pulleys, drawstring, forces, construct, beam,girder, arch, truss, abutment, suspension, cantilever	tapestry, running stitch, felt, hessian, layering, attach, cross stitch, template	fibre, vitamins, energy, carbohydrate, hydration, protein
Year 6	Rainforests/Chocolate	Changes over time (exploration)	Where we live now and then...
Project	<u>New Chocolate Bar and Packaging</u> (product design) Design, make and create the packaging for a new chocolate bar	<u>Moving toys</u> (mechanisms) Design and build a moving cam toy	<u>Cooking and nutrition</u> Seasonality
Links to prior learning	Maths – nets Food and nutrition – adapting a recipe Y3/Y4	Y5 – Bridges (mechanisms) Science - forces	All previous year groups
Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>design and construct nets for packaging</li> <li>understand how much products cost to make</li> <li>understand how innovative products are</li> <li>understand what impact products have beyond their intended purpose</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>accurately measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components</li> <li>accurately assemble, join and combine materials and components</li> <li>use techniques that involve a number of steps</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>build upon and use a variety of skills introduce throughout KS1 and KS2</li> </ul>
Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>learn about inventors, designers, engineers, chefs and manufacturers who have developed ground-breaking products</li> <li>understand that a recipe can be adapted by adding or substituting one or more ingredients</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>develop a greater understanding of how cams, pulleys or gears create movement</li> <li>create and use prototypes</li> <li>design and make products with greater independence</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know when different fruit and vegetables are in season in the United Kingdom</li> <li>explain where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed</li> <li>generate a range of ideas for balanced seasonal recipes</li> <li>prepare ingredients hygienically</li> </ul>
Vocabulary	advertising, packaging, product, manufacturing, sustainable, testing, substituting	cam, shaft, off-centre cam, peg cam, snail cam, pear cam, follower, spindle	seasonality, availability, processed, balanced

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